

#### 1. IDENTIFICATION

**Product Name** Linear alkyl benzenesulfonic acids

LABSA; LAS **Other Names** 

Uses Detergent, emulsifier. **Chemical Family** No Data Available **Chemical Formula** Unspecified

**Chemical Name** Benzenesulfonic acid, C10-16-alkyl derivatives

**Product Description** No Data Available

**Contact Details of the Supplier of this Safety Data Sheet** 

Organisation Location Telephone Redox Ltd 2 Swettenham Road +61-2-97333000

> Minto NSW 2566 Australia

Redox Ltd 11 Mayo Road

> Wiri Auckland 2104 New Zealand

3960 Paramount Boulevard Redox Inc.

Suite 107

Lakewood CA 90712

USA

Redox Chemicals Sdn Bhd Level 2, No. 8, Jalan Sapir 33/7

Seksyen 33, Shah Alam Premier Industrial Park

40400 Shah Alam Sengalor, Malaysia

**Emergency Contact Details** 

For emergencies only; DO NOT contact these companies for general product advice.

Organisation Location Telephone Poisons Information Centre Westmead NSW 1800-251525 131126

Chemcall Australia 1800-127406 +64-4-9179888

+64-4-9179888 Chemcall Malaysia

Chemcall New Zealand 0800-243622

+64-4-9179888 National Poisons Centre New Zealand 0800-764766

CHEMTREC USA & Canada 1-800-424-9300 CN723420

+1-703-527-3887

+64-9-2506222

+1-424-675-3200

+60-3-5614-2111

2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Poisons Schedule (Aust) Schedule 6





## **Globally Harmonised System**

Hazard Classification Hazardous according to the criteria of the Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of

Chemicals (GHS)

Hazard Categories Corrosive to Metals - Category 1

Acute Toxicity (Oral) - Category 4
Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 1B
Serious Eye Damage/Irritation - Category 1

**Pictograms** 





Signal Word Danger

Hazard Statements H290 May be corrosive to metals.

**H302** Harmful if swallowed.

**H314** Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary Statements Prevention P260 Do not breathe mist/vapour/spray.

**P280** Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

**P270** Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

**P273** Avoid release to the environment.

Response P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with

water or shower.

**P310** Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses,

if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

**P390** Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

**P363** Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Storage P406 Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local / regional / national /

international regulations.

## **National Transport Commission (Australia)**

Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)

**Dangerous Goods Classification**Dangerous Goods according to the criteria of the Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by

Road & Rail (ADG Code)

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingredients

Chemical Entity	Formula	CAS Number	Proportion
Benzenesulfonic acid, C10-16-alkyl derivatives	Unspecified	68584-22-5	>=96 %
Benzene, C10-13-alkyl derivatives	Unspecified	67774-74-7	<=2 %
Sulphuric acid	H2SO4	7664-93-9	<=2 %
Water	H20	7732-18-5	<=2 %

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of necessary measures according to routes of exposure

**Swallowed** IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a Poison Centre or doctor/physician for advice. If

vomiting occurs, rinse mouth and keep head lower than hips to help prevent aspiration. Obtain immediate medical care.

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**Eye** IF IN EYES: Immediately flush eyes with running water for several minutes, holding eyelids open and occasionally lifting

the upper and lower lids. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for at least 15 minutes.

Immediately call a Poison Centre or doctor/physician for advice. Obtain immediate medical care.

**Skin** IF ON SKIN: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Flush skin with running water for at least 15 minutes;

Wash with plenty of soap and water. For minor skin contact, avoid spreading material on unaffected skin. Immediately

call a Poison Centre or doctor/physician for advice. Wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse.

Inhaled IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a Poison

Centre or doctor/physician for advice. Apply resuscitation if victim is not breathing - Do not use direct mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; use alternative respiratory method or proper respiratory device.

Administer oxygen if breathing is difficult. Obtain immediate medical care.

Advice to Doctor Treat symptomatically - Treatment of overexposure should be directed at the control of symptoms and the clinical

condition of the patient. Keep victim calm and warm - Obtain immediate medical care. Ensure that attending medical personnel are aware of identity and nature of product(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

personner are aware of identity and nature of product(s) involved, and take precautions to protect thems

 $\label{thm:medical conditions Aggravated by} \ \ \mbox{No information available}.$ 

**Exposure** 

# **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

General Measures If safe to do so, move undamaged containers from fire area. Cool containers with water spray until well after fire is out.

Avoid getting water inside containers.

Flammability Conditions Combustible; May burn but does not ignite readily.

**Extinguishing Media**Use dry chemical, Carbon dioxide (CO2), alcohol-resistant foam or water spray for extinction - Do not use water jets.

Fire and Explosion Hazard Containers may explode when heated. When heated, vapours may form explosive mixtures with air. Contact with metals

may evolve flammable hydrogen gas.

Hazardous Products of

Combustion

Fire will produce irritating, toxic and/or corrosive gases, including oxides of Carbon, oxides of Sulphur.

Special Fire Fighting Instructions Contain runoff from fire control or dilution water - Runoff may be toxic and/or corrosive and pollute waterways.

Personal Protective Equipment Wear self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and chemical splash suit. Fully-encapsulating, gas-tight suits should be

worn for maximum protection. Structural firefighter's uniform is NOT effective for this material.

Flash Point >150 °C

Lower Explosion LimitNo Data AvailableUpper Explosion LimitNo Data AvailableAuto Ignition TemperatureNo Data Available

Hazchem Code 2X

## **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

General Response Procedure Ensure adequate ventilation - Ventilate enclosed spaces before entering. ELIMINATE all ignition sources. Do not touch or

walk through spilled material. Do not breathe vapours; Prevent contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Clean Up Procedures Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to suitable container for disposal (see SECTION

3).

**Containment** Stop leak if safe to do so – Prevent entry into waterways, drains or confined areas. Large spill: Dike for later disposal.

**Decontamination** No information available.

**Environmental Precautionary** 

Measures

Spillages and decontamination runoff should be prevented from entering drains and watercourses.

**Evacuation Criteria** Spill or leak area should be isolated immediately. Keep unauthorised personnel away. Keep upwind and to higher ground

(vapours can accumulate in low areas). Large spill: Consider initial downwind evacuation of areas within at least 250 m;

Immediately contact Police or Fire Brigade.

Personal Precautionary Measures Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing (see SECTION 8).

Large spill: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and chemical splash suit.

#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Handling** Safety showers and eyewash facilities should be provided within the immediate work area for emergency use. Ensure

adequate ventilation - Open only under well-ventilated conditions. Loosen closure cautiously before opening. Handle with care and in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray; Prevent contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection; Wear respiratory protection if there is a risk of exposure to high vapour concentrations or spray mist (see SECTION 8). Keep away from heat and sources of ignition - No smoking. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.

Absorb spillage to prevent material damage (see SECTION 6).

**Storage** Store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place, out of direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from heat

and sources of ignition - No smoking. Keep away from incompatible materials (see SECTION 10). Store locked up.

**Container** Keep only in the original container or store in a corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

General No specific exposure standards are available for this product. For COMPONENT: Sulphuric acid (CAS No. 7664-93-9):

- Safe Work Australia Exposure Standard: TWA = 1 mg/m3; STEL = 3 mg/m3.

- New Zealand WES: TWA = 1 mg/m3; Confirmed carcinogen (6.7A); Currently under review.

**Exposure Limits** No Data Available

**Biological Limits** No information available.

**Engineering Measures** A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures as low as possible, particularly in

confined spaces. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting

equipment.

Personal Protection Equipment - Respiratory protection: Wear respiratory protection if there is a risk of exposure to high vapour concentrations or spray mist. Recommended filter type: E/P (acid gas/particulate).

- Eye/face protection: Wear appropriate eye protection to prevent eye contact. Recommended: Chemical goggles or face-

- Hand protection: Wear protective gloves. Recommended: Chemical-resistant gloves.

- Skin/body protection: Wear appropriate personal protective clothing to prevent skin contact. Recommended: Chemical-

resistant clothing.

Special Hazards Precaustions

No information available.

Work Hygienic Practices

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes immediately and wash before reuse.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Physical State** Liquid

Viscous liquid **Appearance** 

Odour No information available.

Colour Amber рΗ <2

0.513 mmHq (@ No Data Available) **Vapour Pressure** 

**Relative Vapour Density** No Data Available

>50 °C **Boiling Point** <-10 °C **Melting Point Freezing Point** <-10 °C Solubility 7.098 mg/l **Specific Gravity** 1.05 - 1.06 >150 °C **Flash Point** 

**Auto Ignition Temp** No Data Available **Evaporation Rate** No Data Available **Bulk Density** No Data Available **Corrosion Rate** No Data Available **Decomposition Temperature** No Data Available Density No Data Available **Specific Heat** No Data Available

**Molecular Weight** 322 g/mol

**Net Propellant Weight** No Data Available **Octanol Water Coefficient** loa Kow = 2**Particle Size** No Data Available **Partition Coefficient** No Data Available **Saturated Vapour Concentration** No Data Available

**Vapour Temperature** No Data Available Viscosity No Data Available **Volatile Percent** No Data Available **VOC Volume** No Data Available

**Additional Characteristics** No information available.

**Potential for Dust Explosion** Not applicable.

No information available. **Fast or Intensely Burning** 

Characteristics

**Rate of Solid Materials** 

Flame Propagation or Burning No information available.

**Non-Flammables That Could** 

No information available.

Contribute Unusual Hazards to a

**Properties That May Initiate or Contribute to Fire Intensity** 

Combustible; May burn but does not ignite readily.

Reactions That Release Gases or

**Vapours** 

Fire

Fire will produce irritating, toxic and/or corrosive gases, including oxides of Carbon, oxides of Sulphur.

Release of Invisible Flammable

Vapours and Gases

When heated, vapours may form explosive mixtures with air. Contact with metals may evolve flammable hydrogen gas.

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**General Information** May be corrosive to metals.

**Chemical Stability** This material is stable under recommended storage and handling conditions.

**Conditions to Avoid** Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Materials to Avoid Incompatible/reactive with strong oxidising agents, strong alkalis, metals.

**Hazardous Decomposition** 

**Products** 

Fire will produce irritating, toxic and/or corrosive gases, including oxides of Carbon, oxides of Sulphur. Contact with

metals may evolve flammable hydrogen gas.

Hazardous Polymerisation Will not occur.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Information - Acute toxicity: Harmful if swallowed. Causes digestive tract burns. May be harmful in contact with skin.

Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes severe skin burns; Corrosive to skin.
Eye damage/irritation: Causes serious eye damage; Corrosive to eyes.

Respiratory/skin sensitisation: Non-sensitising [GPMT].
Germ cell mutagenicity: No information available.
Carcinogenicity: No information available.
Reproductive toxicity: No information available.

- STOT (single exposure): May cause irritation to the respiratory system.

- STOT (repeated exposure): Not information available.

- Aspiration toxicity: No information available.

Acute

**Ingestion** Acute toxicity (Oral):

- LD50, Rat: 500 - 2,000 mg/kg

**Other** Acute toxicity (Dermal):

- LD50, Rabbit: >2,000 mg/kg

Carcinogen Category None

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity** Aquatic toxicity:

- LC50, Fish (Oncorhynchus mykiss): 3 mg/l (96 h). - EC50, Crustacea (Daphnia magna): 2.9 mg/l (48 h).

- EC50, Algae: 170 mg/l (96 h).

Persistence/Degradability R

Readily biodegradable.

Mobility

No information available.

**Environmental Fate** 

Toxic to a quatic life - Avoid release to the environment.

**Bioaccumulation Potential** 

Low potential for bioaccumulation.

**Environmental Impact** No Data Available

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**General Information** Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Special Precautions for Land Fill No information available.

#### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

## Land Transport (Australia)

ADG Code

Proper Shipping Name ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances
Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

**EPG** 36 Toxic And/Or Corrosive Substances Combustible

 UN Number
 2586

 Hazchem
 2X

 Pack Group
 III

Special Provision No Data Available

Land Transport (Canada)

**TDG Regulations** 

**Proper Shipping Name** ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances
Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

**EPG** 36 Toxic And/Or Corrosive Substances Combustible

 UN Number
 2586

 Hazchem
 2X

 Pack Group
 III

**Special Provision** No Data Available

Land Transport (Fiji)

Proper Shipping Name ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances
Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

**EPG** 36 Toxic And/Or Corrosive Substances Combustible

UN Number 2586
Hazchem 2X
Pack Group III

**Special Provision** No Data Available

Land Transport (Malaysia)

ADR Code

**Proper Shipping Name** ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances
Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

**EPG** 36 Toxic And/Or Corrosive Substances Combustible

UN Number 2586 Hazchem 2X

Pack Group III

Special Provision No Data Available

## Land Transport (New Zealand)

NZS5433

Proper Shipping Name ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances

Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

**EPG** 36 Toxic And/Or Corrosive Substances Combustible

 UN Number
 2586

 Hazchem
 2X

 Pack Group
 III

Special Provision No Data Available

## Land Transport (Papua New Guinea)

Proper Shipping Name ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances

Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

**EPG** 36 Toxic And/Or Corrosive Substances Combustible

 UN Number
 2586

 Hazchem
 2X

 Pack Group
 III

**Special Provision** No Data Available

## Land Transport (United States of America)

**US DOT** 

**Proper Shipping Name** ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances

Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

ERG 153 Substances - Toxic and/or Corrosive (Combustible)

UN Number 2586
Hazchem 2X
Pack Group III

**Special Provision** No Data Available

## **Sea Transport**

IMDG Code

Proper Shipping Name ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances

Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

UN Number 2586
Hazchem 2X
Pack Group III

**Special Provision** No Data Available

EMS F-A, S-B
Marine Pollutant No

## **Air Transport**

IATA DGR

Proper Shipping Name ALKYLSULPHONIC ACIDS, LIQUID with not more than 5% free sulphuric acid

Class 8 Corrosive Substances
Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available

UN Number 2586
Hazchem 2X
Pack Group III

Special Provision No Data Available

## **National Transport Commission (Australia)**

Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)

**Dangerous Goods Classification**Dangerous Goods according to the criteria of the Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by

Road & Rail (ADG Code)

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

General InformationNo Data AvailablePoisons Schedule (Aust)Schedule 6

## **Environmental Protection Authority (New Zealand)**

Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Amendment Act 2015

Approval Code Additives Process Chemicals and Raw Materials Corrosive Group Standard 2020 HSR002491

\*HSR003163 (Revoked)

#### **National/Regional Inventories**

Australia (AIIC) Listed

Canada (DSL) Listed

Canada (NDSL) Not Determined

China (IECSC) Listed

Europe (EINECS) Not Determined

Europe (REACh) Not Determined

Japan (ENCS/METI) Not Determined

Korea (KECI) Not Determined

Malaysia (EHS Register) Not Determined

New Zealand (NZIoC) Listed

Philippines (PICCS) Not Determined

Switzerland (Giftliste 1) Not Determined

**Switzerland (Inventory of Notified** 

Substances)

Not Determined

Taiwan (NCSR) Not Determined

USA (TSCA) Listed

## **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### **Related Product Codes**

DOBENC1000, DOBENC1100, DOBENZ0100, DOBENZ1000, DOBENZ1001, DOBENZ1002, DOBENZ1003, DOBENZ1005, DOBENZ1006, DOBENZ1007, DOBENZ1008, DOBENZ1009, DOBENZ1010, DOBENZ1011, DOBENZ1012, DOBENZ1013, DOBENZ1014, DOBENZ1015, DOBENZ1016, DOBENZ1019, DOBENZ1021, DOBENZ1500, DOBENZ1501, DOBENZ1800, DOBENZ1801, DOBENZ1802, DOBENZ1803, DOBENZ1804, DOBENZ1805, DOBENZ1806, DOBENZ1807, DOBENZ1808, DOBENZ1809, DOBENZ1810, DOBENZ1811, DOBENZ1812, DOBENZ1813, DOBENZ1814, DOBENZ1815, DOBENZ1816, DOBENZ1817, DOBENZ1818, DOBENZ1819, DOBENZ1820, DOBENZ1821, DOBENZ1900, DOBENZ2010, DOBENZ2012, DOBENZ2017, DOBENZ2100, DOBENZ2101, DOBENZ2102, DOBENZ2103, DOBENZ2105, DOBENZ2108, DOBENZ2110, DOBENZ2500, DOBENZ2501, DOBENZ2600, DOBENZ3000, DOBENZ3010, DOBENZ3020, DOBENZ3030, DOBENZ3031, DOBENZ3040, DOBENZ3300, DOBENZ3400, DOBENZ3500, DOBENZ3600, DOBENZ4000, DOBENZ4100, DOBENZ4101, DOBENZ5100, DOBENZ5000, DOBENZ5100, DOBENZ5200, DOBENZ5201, DOBENZ5300, DOBENZ5310, DOBENZ5500, DOBENZ5600, DOBENZ6001, DOBENZ6002, DOBENZ6200, DOBENZ6300, DOBENZ6500, DOBENZ6600, DOBENZ6700, DOBENZ6800, DOBENZ6801, DOBENZ6802, DOBENZ6803, DOBENZ6804, DOBENZ6811, DOBENZ6900, DOBENZ7000, DOBENZ7010, DOBENZ7011, DOBENZ7100, DOBENZ7200, DOBENZ7700, DOBENZ7800, DOBENZ8000, DOBENZ8001, DOBENZ8002, DOBENZ8003, DOBENZ8004, DOBENZ8005, DOBENZ8006, DOBENZ8007, DOBENZ8008, DOBENZ8009, DOBENZ8010, DOBENZ8011, DOBENZ8012, DOBENZ8013, DOBENZ8014, DOBENZ8015, DOBENZ8016, DOBENZ8017, DOBENZ8018, DOBENZ8019, DOBENZ8020, DOBENZ8021, DOBENZ8022, DOBENZ8023, DOBENZ8024, DOBENZ8025, DOBENZ8026, DOBENZ8027, DOBENZ8200, DOBENZ8210, DOBENZ8211, DOBENZ8500, DOBENZ8700, DOBENZ9000, DOBENZ9100, DOBENZ9101, DOBENZ9701, DOBENZ9702, DOBENZ9703, DOBENZ9704, DOBENZ9705, DOBENZ9706, DOBENZ9707, DOBENZ9708, DOBENZ9709

Revision 5

Revision Date 06 Jun 2019

Key/Legend < Less Than
> Greater Than

**AICS** Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

atm Atmosphere

CAS Chemical Abstracts Service (Registry Number)

cm² Square CentimetresCO2 Carbon Dioxide

**COD** Chemical Oxygen Demand **deg C (°C)** Degrees Celcius

**EPA (New Zealand)** Environmental Protection Authority of New Zealand

deg F (°F) Degrees Farenheit

**g** Grams

g/cm³ Grams per Cubic Centimetre

g/I Grams per Litre

**HSNO** Hazardous Substance and New Organism **IDLH** Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health **immiscible** Liquids are insoluable in each other.

inHg Inch of Mercury inH2O Inch of Water

**K** Kelvin **kg** Kilogram

kg/m³ Kilograms per Cubic Metre

**Ib** Pound

**LC50** LC stands for lethal concentration. LC50 is the concentration of a material in air which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals. The material is inhaled over a set period of time, usually 1 or 4 hours.

**LD50** LD stands for Lethal Dose. LD50 is the amount of a material, given all at once, which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals.

Itr or L Litre

m<sup>3</sup> Cubic Metre

mbar Millibar

mg Milligram

mg/24H Milligrams per 24 Hours

mg/kg Milligrams per Kilogram

mg/m³ Milligrams per Cubic Metre

Misc or Miscible Liquids form one homogeneous liquid phase regardless of the amount of either component present.

mm Millimetre

mmH20 Millimetres of Water

mPa.s Millipascals per Second

N/A Not Applicable

NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

NOHSC National Occupational Heath and Safety Commission

**OECD** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Oz Ounce

**PEL** Permissible Exposure Limit

Pa Pascal

ppb Parts per Billion

ppm Parts per Million

ppm/2h Parts per Million per 2 Hours

ppm/6h Parts per Million per 6 Hours

psi Pounds per Square Inch

**R** Rankine

**RCP** Reciprocal Calculation Procedure

**STEL** Short Term Exposure Limit

**TLV** Threshold Limit Value

tne Tonne

**TWA** Time Weighted Average

ug/24H Micrograms per 24 Hours

**UN** United Nations

wt Weight