

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Name	Polyaluminium chloride, Liquid
Other Names	Aluminium chloride, basic, liquid
Uses	A cationic coagulant used in waste water treatment.
Chemical Family	No Data Available
Chemical Formula	Unspecified
Chemical Name	Contains: Aluminium hydroxide chloride
Product Description	No Data Available

Contact Details of the Supplier of this Safety Data Sheet

Organisation	Location	Telephone
Redox Pty Ltd	2 Swettenham Road Minto NSW 2566 Australia	+61-2-97333000
Redox Pty Ltd	11 Mayo Road Wiri Auckland 2104 New Zealand	+64-9-2506222
Redox Inc.	3960 Paramount Boulevard Suite 107 Lakewood CA 90712 USA	+1-424-675-3200
Redox Chemicals Sdn Bhd	Level 2, No. 8, Jalan Sapir 33/7 Seksyen 33, Shah Alam Premier Industrial Park 40400 Shah Alam Sengalor, Malaysia	+60-3-5614-2111

Emergency Contact Details


For emergencies only; DO NOT contact these companies for general product advice.

Organisation	Location	Telephone
Poisons Information Centre	Westmead NSW	1800-251525 131126
Chemcall	Australia	1800-127406 +64-4-9179888
Chemcall	Malaysia	+64-4-9179888
Chemcall	New Zealand	0800-243622 +64-4-9179888
National Poisons Centre	New Zealand	0800-764766
CHEMTREC	USA & Canada	1-800-424-9300 CN723420 +1-703-527-3887

2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Poisons Schedule (Aust) Not scheduled

Globally Harmonised System

Hazard Classification	Hazardous according to the criteria of the Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS)		
Hazard Categories	Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 2 Serious Eye Damage/Irritation - Category 2A		
Pictograms			
Signal Word	Warning		
Hazard Statements	H315	Causes skin irritation.	
	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.	
Precautionary Statements	Prevention	P280	Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.
	Response	P302 + P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
		P337 + P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
		P332 + P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
		P362	Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
		P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

National Transport Commission (Australia)

Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)

Dangerous Goods Classification NOT Dangerous Goods according to the criteria of the Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)

Environmental Protection Authority (New Zealand)

Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Amendment Act 2015

HSNO Classifications

Health Hazards	6.3A	Substances that are irritating to the skin
	6.4A	Substances that are irritating to the eye

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingredients

Chemical Entity	Formula	CAS Number	Proportion
Aluminium chloride, basic	Unspecified	1327-41-9	>=20 %
Water	H2O	7732-18-5	Balance %

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of necessary measures according to routes of exposure

Swallowed

If swallowed: Rinse mouth, then drink plenty of water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a Poison Centre or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. If vomiting occurs, lean patient forward or place on left side (head-down position, if possible) to maintain an open airway and prevent aspiration. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Eye	Eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with running water for several minutes, holding eyelids open and occasionally lifting the upper and lower lids. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for at least 15 minutes. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.
Skin	Skin contact: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Flush skin with running water for at least 15 minutes (Wash with plenty of soap and water). If skin irritation occurs, get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse.
Inhaled	If inhaled: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a Poison Centre or doctor/physician if experiencing respiratory symptoms or if you feel unwell.
Advice to Doctor	Treat symptomatically.
Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure	No information available.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

General Measures	If safe to do so, move undamaged containers from fire area. Cool containers with water spray until well after fire is out.
Flammability Conditions	Non-combustible. Material does not burn.
Extinguishing Media	Use extinguishing media appropriate to surrounding fire conditions.
Fire and Explosion Hazard	Containers may explode when heated.
Hazardous Products of Combustion	Fire or heat will produce irritating, toxic, and/or corrosive gases, including Hydrogen chloride.
Special Fire Fighting Instructions	Runoff from fire control or dilution water may pollute waterways.
Personal Protective Equipment	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical protective clothing if there is a risk of exposure to products of combustion.
Flash Point	No Data Available
Lower Explosion Limit	No Data Available
Upper Explosion Limit	No Data Available
Auto Ignition Temperature	No Data Available
Hazchem Code	No Data Available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

General Response Procedure	Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not touch or walk through spilled material - Slippery when spilt. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing vapours.
Clean Up Procedures	Clean up spills immediately. Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to suitable, labelled containers for disposal (see SECTION 13).
Containment	Stop leak if safe to do so - Prevent entry into waterways, drains or confined areas.
Decontamination	For large spills: Use retention basins for storage and pH adjustment before discharge or disposal.
Environmental Precautionary Measures	Spillages and decontamination runoff should be contained and prevented from entering drains and watercourses. If contamination of sewers or waterways has occurred, advise local emergency services.
Evacuation Criteria	Spill or leak area should be isolated immediately. Keep unauthorised personnel away.
Personal Precautionary Measures	Use personal protective equipment as required (see SECTION 8).

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling	Safety showers and eyewash facilities should be provided within the immediate work area for emergency use. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing mist/vapours/aerosols. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required (see SECTION 8).
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Storage	Store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place. Keep out of direct sunlight. Keep containers tightly closed - Check regularly for leaks. Keep away from incompatible materials (see SECTION 10). Do NOT use incompatible materials for bunding and containment.
Container	Keep in the original, labelled container.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

General	No specific exposure standards are available for this product. For Aluminium, soluble salts: - Safe Work Australia Exposure Standard: TWA = 2 mg/m ³ (as Al). - New Zealand Workplace Exposure Standard: TWA = 5 mg/m ³ (as Al).
Exposure Limits	No Data Available
Biological Limits	No information available.
Engineering Measures	A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures as low as possible. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area. Adequate ventilation should be provided so that exposure limits are not exceeded.
Personal Protection Equipment	Respiratory protection: If determined by a risk assessment an inhalation risk exists, wear a suitable mist respirator meeting the requirements of AS/NZS 1715 and AS/NZS 1716. Eye/face protection: Wear eye protection/face protection. Recommended: Chemical goggles. Hand protection: Wear impervious gloves. Recommended: Nitrile, Viton, Polyvinyl chloride (PVC) or natural rubber gloves. Skin/body protection: Wear appropriate personal protective clothing to avoid skin contact. Recommended: Overalls, safety shoes.
Special Hazards Precautions	No information available.
Work Hygienic Practices	Always wash hands before smoking, eating, drinking or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing and other protective equipment before storage or re-use.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State	Liquid
Appearance	Liquid
Odour	Mild
Colour	Colourless to slightly cloudy
pH	2.5 - 3.5
Vapour Pressure	No Data Available
Relative Vapour Density	No Data Available
Boiling Point	approx. 100 °C
Melting Point	No Data Available
Freezing Point	No Data Available
Solubility	Miscible with water
Specific Gravity	1.15 - 1.18
Flash Point	No Data Available
Auto Ignition Temp	No Data Available
Evaporation Rate	No Data Available
Bulk Density	No Data Available
Corrosion Rate	No Data Available
Decomposition Temperature	No Data Available
Density	No Data Available
Specific Heat	No Data Available
Molecular Weight	No Data Available
Net Propellant Weight	No Data Available

Octanol Water Coefficient	No Data Available
Particle Size	No Data Available
Partition Coefficient	No Data Available
Saturated Vapour Concentration	No Data Available
Vapour Temperature	No Data Available
Viscosity	No Data Available
Volatile Percent	No Data Available
VOC Volume	No Data Available
Additional Characteristics	No Data Available
Potential for Dust Explosion	Not applicable.
Fast or Intensely Burning Characteristics	No information available.
Flame Propagation or Burning Rate of Solid Materials	No information available.
Non-Flammables That Could Contribute Unusual Hazards to a Fire	No information available.
Properties That May Initiate or Contribute to Fire Intensity	Non-combustible. Material does not burn.
Reactions That Release Gases or Vapours	Fire or heat will produce irritating, toxic, and/or corrosive gases, including Hydrogen chloride.
Release of Invisible Flammable Vapours and Gases	No information available.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

General Information	Mildly corrosive to metals.
Chemical Stability	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid	Avoid extremes of temperature.
Materials to Avoid	Incompatible/reactive with alkalis, strong oxidising agents, metals and nylon materials.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Fire or heat will produce irritating, toxic, and/or corrosive gases, including Hydrogen chloride.
Hazardous Polymerisation	Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Information	<p>Acute toxicity: May be harmful if swallowed. Ingestion may result in nausea, vomiting and abdominal pain.</p> <p>Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes skin irritation.</p> <p>Eye damage/irritation: Causes serious eye irritation.</p> <p>Respiratory/skin sensitisation: The available data do not provide any evidence of skin sensitisation.</p> <p>Germ cell mutagenicity: The weight of evidence does not support classification for genotoxicity.</p> <p>Carcinogenicity: The available data do not support classification as a carcinogen.</p> <p>Reproductive toxicity: No information available.</p> <p>STOT - single exposure: Inhalation of mists or aerosols may cause respiratory irritation.</p> <p>STOT - repeated exposure: No information available.</p> <p>Aspiration toxicity: No information available.</p>
Acute	
Ingestion	<p>Acute toxicity (Oral):</p> <p>- LD50, Rat: >2,000 mg/kg bw [OECD TG 401].</p>
Carcinogen Category	None

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity	No information available.
Persistence/Degradability	No information available.
Mobility	No information available.
Environmental Fate	Avoid release to the environment. Prevent entry into drains and waterways.
Bioaccumulation Potential	No information available.
Environmental Impact	No Data Available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

General Information	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national regulations. Dispose of material through a licensed waste contractor. Normally suitable for disposal at approved landfill site.
Special Precautions for Land Fill	No information available.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Land Transport (Australia)

ADG Code

Proper Shipping Name	POLYALUMINIUM CHLORIDE LIQUID
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available

Land Transport (Malaysia)

ADR

Proper Shipping Name	POLYALUMINIUM CHLORIDE LIQUID
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available

Land Transport (New Zealand)

NZS5433

Proper Shipping Name	POLYALUMINIUM CHLORIDE LIQUID
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available

	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available

Land Transport (United States of America)

US DOT

Proper Shipping Name	POLYALUMINIUM CHLORIDE LIQUID
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available

Sea Transport

IMDG Code

Proper Shipping Name	POLYALUMINIUM CHLORIDE LIQUID
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available
EMS	No Data Available
Marine Pollutant	No

Air Transport

IATA DGR

Proper Shipping Name	POLYALUMINIUM CHLORIDE LIQUID
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available

National Transport Commission (Australia)

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15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

General Information	No Data Available
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Environmental Protection Authority (New Zealand)

Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Amendment Act 2015

Approval Code HSR002684

National/Regional Inventories

Australia (AICS)	Listed
Canada (DSL)	Not Determined
Canada (NDSL)	Not Determined
China (IECSC)	Not Determined
Europe (EINECS)	Not Determined
Europe (REACH)	Not Determined
Japan (ENCS/METI)	Not Determined
Korea (KECI)	Not Determined
Malaysia (EHS Register)	Not Determined
New Zealand (NZIoC)	Listed
Philippines (PICCS)	Not Determined
Switzerland (Giftliste 1)	Not Determined
Switzerland (Inventory of Notified Substances)	Not Determined
Taiwan (NCSR)	Not Determined
USA (TSCA)	Not Determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Related Product Codes	POALCB1000, POALCB3000, POALCD3000, POALCD3001, POALCD3100, POALCD4000, POALCD4500, POALCD4600, POALCH1801, POALCH1811, POALCH1812, POALCH1813, POALCH1814, POALCH1815, POALCH1816, POALCH1817, POALCH1818, POALCH1819, POALCH1820, POALCH1821, POALCH1822, POALCH1823, POALCH1824, POALCH1825, POALCH1826, POALCH1827, POALCH1828, POALCH1829, POALCH1830, POALCH1831, POALCH1832, POALCH1833, POALCH2160, POALCH2165, POALCH4700, POALCH9300, POALCL0500, POALCL1000, POALCL1001, POALCL1002, POALCL1003, POALCL1004, POALCL1500, POALCL1501, POALCL2000, POALCL2500, POALCL2900, POALCL3000, POALCL3001, POALCL3100, POALCL3200, POALCL3500, POALCL4000, POALCL4500, POALCL4600
Revision	4
Revision Date	24 Apr 2015
Reason for Issue	SDS updated
Key/Legend	< Less Than > Greater Than AICS Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances atm Atmosphere CAS Chemical Abstracts Service (Registry Number) cm² Square Centimetres CO₂ Carbon Dioxide

COD Chemical Oxygen Demand
deg C (°C) Degrees Celcius
EPA (New Zealand) Environmental Protection Authority of New Zealand
deg F (°F) Degrees Farenheit
g Grams
g/cm³ Grams per Cubic Centimetre
g/l Grams per Litre
HSNO Hazardous Substance and New Organism
IDLH Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health
immiscible Liquids are insoluable in each other.
inHg Inch of Mercury
inH₂O Inch of Water
K Kelvin
kg Kilogram
kg/m³ Kilograms per Cubic Metre
lb Pound
LC50 LC stands for lethal concentration. LC50 is the concentration of a material in air which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals. The material is inhaled over a set period of time, usually 1 or 4 hours.
LD50 LD stands for Lethal Dose. LD50 is the amount of a material, given all at once, which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals.
ltr or **L** Litre
m³ Cubic Metre
mbar Millibar
mg Milligram
mg/24H Milligrams per 24 Hours
mg/kg Milligrams per Kilogram
mg/m³ Milligrams per Cubic Metre
Misc or **Miscible** Liquids form one homogeneous liquid phase regardless of the amount of either component present.
mm Millimetre
mmH₂O Millimetres of Water
mPa.s Millipascals per Second
N/A Not Applicable
NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NOHSC National Occupational Health and Safety Commission
OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Oz Ounce
PEL Permissible Exposure Limit
Pa Pascal
ppb Parts per Billion
ppm Parts per Million
ppm/2h Parts per Million per 2 Hours
ppm/6h Parts per Million per 6 Hours
psi Pounds per Square Inch
R Rankine
RCP Reciprocal Calculation Procedure
STEL Short Term Exposure Limit
TLV Threshold Limit Value
tne Tonne
TWA Time Weighted Average
ug/24H Micrograms per 24 Hours
UN United Nations
wt Weight