



# SAFETY DATA SHEET UREA SOLUTION (>25%) REVISION 4, DATE 06 AUG 19

## 1. IDENTIFICATION

<b>Product Name</b>	<b>Urea Solution (&gt;25%)</b>
<b>Other Names</b>	Liquid Urea; Urea 50% Liquid; Urea Solution 45%
<b>Uses</b>	For NOx reduction in exhaust gases from vehicles with diesel engines.
<b>Chemical Family</b>	No Data Available
<b>Chemical Formula</b>	Unspecified
<b>Chemical Name</b>	Urea Solution
<b>Product Description</b>	No Data Available

### Contact Details of the Supplier of this Safety Data Sheet

<b>Organisation</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Telephone</b>
Redox Ltd	2 Swettenham Road Minto NSW 2566 Australia	+61-2-97333000
Redox Ltd	11 Mayo Road Wiri Auckland 2104 New Zealand	+64-9-2506222
Redox Inc.	3960 Paramount Boulevard Suite 107 Lakewood CA 90712 USA	+1-424-675-3200
Redox Chemicals Sdn Bhd	Level 2, No. 8, Jalan Sapir 33/7 Seksyen 33, Shah Alam Premier Industrial Park 40400 Shah Alam Sengalor, Malaysia	+60-3-5614-2111

### Emergency Contact Details

*For emergencies only; DO NOT contact these companies for general product advice.*

<b>Organisation</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Telephone</b>
Poisons Information Centre	Westmead NSW	1800-251525 131126
Chemcall	Australia	1800-127406 +64-4-9179888
Chemcall	Malaysia	+64-4-9179888
Chemcall	New Zealand	0800-243622 +64-4-9179888
National Poisons Centre	New Zealand	0800-764766
CHEMTREC	USA & Canada	1-800-424-9300 CN723420 +1-703-527-3887

## 2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

**Poisons Schedule (Aust)**

Not Scheduled



## Globally Harmonised System

<b>Hazard Classification</b>	NOT hazardous according to the criteria of the Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS)
<b>Signal Word</b>	None

## National Transport Commission (Australia)

Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road &amp; Rail (ADG Code)

<b>Dangerous Goods Classification</b>	NOT Dangerous Goods according to the criteria of the Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)
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## Safe Work Australia

National Guide for Classifying Hazardous Chemicals under the Model WHS Regulations

<b>Hazard Classification</b>	NOT hazardous according to the criteria of Safe Work Australia under Model WHS Regulations
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## 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

## Ingredients

Chemical Entity	Formula	CAS Number	Proportion
Urea	CH <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O	57-13-6	>25 %
Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	7732-18-5	Balance %

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

## Description of necessary measures according to routes of exposure

<b>Swallowed</b>	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth, then give a glass of water to drink. If vomiting occurs, give further water. Get medical advice/attention.
<b>Eye</b>	IF IN EYES: Immediately flush eyes with running water for several minutes, holding eyelids open and occasionally lifting the upper and lower lids. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for at least 15 minutes. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.
<b>Skin</b>	IF ON SKIN: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Flush skin with running water/shower. If skin irritation occurs, get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing and shoes before reuse.
<b>Inhaled</b>	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If respiratory symptoms persist, get medical advice/attention.
<b>Advice to Doctor</b>	Treat symptomatically.
<b>Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure</b>	No information available.

## 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

<b>General Measures</b>	Alert Fire Brigade and tell them location and nature of hazard. If safe to do so, remove containers from path of fire; Do NOT approach containers suspected to be hot. Cool fire exposed containers with water spray from a protected location.
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<b>Flammability Conditions</b>	Non-combustible material; However, evaporation of water from the mixture caused by the heat of nearby fire, may produce floating layers of combustible substances.
<b>Extinguishing Media</b>	If material is involved in a fire, use dry chemical, Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ), foam or water spray for extinction. The product contains a substantial proportion of water, therefore there are no restrictions on the type of extinguishing media which may be used; Choice of extinguishing media should take into account surrounding areas.
<b>Fire and Explosion Hazard</b>	Not considered to be a significant fire risk. Expansion or decomposition on heating may lead to violent rupture of containers.
<b>Hazardous Products of Combustion</b>	Decomposes on heating emitting toxic fumes, including those of ammonia, oxides of Carbon, oxides of Nitrogen, Cyanuric acid.
<b>Special Fire Fighting Instructions</b>	Contain runoff from fire control or dilution water - Runoff may pollute waterways.
<b>Personal Protective Equipment</b>	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and chemical splash suit. SCBA and structural firefighter's uniform may provide limited protection. Equipment should be thoroughly decontaminated after use.
<b>Flash Point</b>	No Data Available
<b>Lower Explosion Limit</b>	No Data Available
<b>Upper Explosion Limit</b>	No Data Available
<b>Auto Ignition Temperature</b>	No Data Available
<b>Hazchem Code</b>	No Data Available

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

<b>General Response Procedure</b>	Ensure adequate ventilation - Ventilate enclosed spaces before entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material - Slippery when spilt. Avoid accidents, clean up immediately! Avoid breathing vapours and contact with eyes, skin and clothing.
<b>Clean Up Procedures</b>	Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material. Collect and seal in properly labelled containers for disposal (see SECTION 13).
<b>Containment</b>	Stop leak if safe to do so – Prevent entry into waterways, drains or confined areas.
<b>Decontamination</b>	Wash area with excess water.
<b>Environmental Precautionary Measures</b>	Prevent run-off into drains and waterways. If contamination of sewers or waterways has occurred advise local emergency services.
<b>Evacuation Criteria</b>	Spill or leak area should be isolated immediately. Keep unauthorised personnel away.
<b>Personal Precautionary Measures</b>	Use personal protective equipment as required (see SECTION 8).

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

<b>Handling</b>	Safety showers and eyewash facilities should be provided within the immediate work area for emergency use. Ensure adequate ventilation. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid breathing mist/vapours/aerosols and contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not ingest. Use personal protective equipment as required (see SECTION 8).
<b>Storage</b>	Store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place, out of direct sunlight. Keep containers closed when not in use - check regularly for leaks. Protect containers against physical damage. Store away from foodstuff containers and incompatible materials (see SECTION 10).
<b>Container</b>	Keep in the original container. Check all containers are clearly labelled and free from leaks.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

<b>General</b>	No value assigned for this specific material by Safe Work Australia. Emergency Limits:
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- TEEL-1: 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>; TEEL-2: 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>; TEEL-3: 1,700 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

<b>Exposure Limits</b>	No Data Available
<b>Biological Limits</b>	No information available.
<b>Engineering Measures</b>	A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures as low as possible. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area.
<b>Personal Protection Equipment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Respiratory protection: In case of inadequate ventilation, wear respiratory protection. Recommended: Suitable mist respirator (refer to AS/NZS 1715 &amp; 1716).</li> <li>- Eye/face protection: Wear appropriate eye protection to avoid eye contact. Recommended: Safety glasses with side shields or, as required, chemical goggles.</li> <li>- Hand protection: Handle with gloves. Recommended: Impervious gloves, e.g. PVC.</li> <li>- Skin/body protection: Wear appropriate personal protective clothing to avoid skin contact. Recommended: Overalls, PVC apron. Wear safety footwear or safety gumboots, e.g. Rubber.</li> </ul>
<b>Special Hazards Precautions</b>	This product when stored in a confined, unventilated space/hold can give off ammonia or other odour and lead to the depletion of oxygen within this space and other confined spaces. It is therefore essential that ventilation is carried out prior to entry.
<b>Work Hygienic Practices</b>	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands before smoking, eating, drinking or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing and other protective equipment before storage or re-use.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Physical State</b>	Liquid
<b>Appearance</b>	Liquid
<b>Odour</b>	Slightly ammoniacal
<b>Colour</b>	Clear
<b>pH</b>	9.8 - 10 (10% solution)
<b>Vapour Pressure</b>	6.4 kPa (@ 40 °C)
<b>Relative Vapour Density</b>	No Data Available
<b>Boiling Point</b>	100 °C
<b>Melting Point</b>	-11 °C
<b>Freezing Point</b>	-11 °C
<b>Solubility</b>	Miscible in water
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	1.09 (Water = 1)
<b>Flash Point</b>	No Data Available
<b>Auto Ignition Temp</b>	No Data Available
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	No Data Available
<b>Bulk Density</b>	No Data Available
<b>Corrosion Rate</b>	No Data Available
<b>Decomposition Temperature</b>	100 °C
<b>Density</b>	No Data Available
<b>Specific Heat</b>	No Data Available
<b>Molecular Weight</b>	No Data Available
<b>Net Propellant Weight</b>	No Data Available
<b>Octanol Water Coefficient</b>	No Data Available
<b>Particle Size</b>	No Data Available
<b>Partition Coefficient</b>	No Data Available
<b>Saturated Vapour Concentration</b>	No Data Available
<b>Vapour Temperature</b>	No Data Available
<b>Viscosity</b>	No Data Available

<b>Volatile Percent</b>	No Data Available
<b>VOC Volume</b>	No Data Available
<b>Additional Characteristics</b>	No information available.
<b>Potential for Dust Explosion</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Fast or Intensely Burning Characteristics</b>	No information available.
<b>Flame Propagation or Burning Rate of Solid Materials</b>	No information available.
<b>Non-Flammables That Could Contribute Unusual Hazards to a Fire</b>	No information available.
<b>Properties That May Initiate or Contribute to Fire Intensity</b>	Non-combustible material; However, evaporation of water from the mixture caused by the heat of nearby fire, may produce floating layers of combustible substances.
<b>Reactions That Release Gases or Vapours</b>	Decomposes on heating emitting toxic fumes, including those of ammonia, oxides of Carbon, oxides of Nitrogen, Cyanuric acid.
<b>Release of Invisible Flammable Vapours and Gases</b>	No information available.

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<b>General Information</b>	May react violently with nitric acid or sodium hypochlorite. Reacts with halogens.
<b>Chemical Stability</b>	Product is considered stable; Unstable in the presence of incompatible materials.
<b>Conditions to Avoid</b>	Avoid physical damage to containers. Avoid contact with other chemicals.
<b>Materials to Avoid</b>	Incompatible/reactive with nitric acid, sodium hypochlorite, halogens; strong acids, acid chlorides, acid anhydrides and chloroformates.
<b>Hazardous Decomposition Products</b>	Decomposes on heating emitting toxic fumes, including those of ammonia, oxides of Carbon, oxides of Nitrogen, Cyanuric acid.
<b>Hazardous Polymerisation</b>	Hazardous polymerisation will not occur.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

<b>General Information</b>	<p>Information on possible routes of exposure:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ingestion: Not classified as harmful by ingestion. No adverse effects expected; however, large amounts may cause nausea and vomiting.</li> <li>- Eye contact: May be an eye irritant. The liquid may produce eye discomfort, causing smarting, pain and redness.</li> <li>- Skin contact: The material may cause skin irritation after prolonged or repeated exposure and may produce on contact skin redness, swelling, the production of vesicles, scaling and thickening of the skin.</li> <li>- Inhalation: Not normally a hazard due to non-volatile nature of the product. Breathing in mists or aerosols may produce respiratory irritation.</li> </ul> <p>Chronic effects: Long-term exposure to the product is not thought to produce chronic effects adverse to the health.</p>
<b>Acute</b>	
<b>Ingestion</b>	<p>Acute toxicity (Oral):</p> <p>INGREDIENT: Urea (CAS No. 57-13-6):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- LD50, Rat: 8,471 mg/kg</li> </ul>
<b>Carcinogen Category</b>	None

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

<b>Ecotoxicity</b>	Aquatic toxicity: INGREDIENT: Urea (CAS No. 57-13-6): <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- LC50, Fish: 5 mg/L (96 h).</li><li>- EC50, Crustacea: 3,910 mg/L (48 h).</li><li>- EC50, Algae or other aquatic plants: 42,184.758 mg/L (96 h).</li><li>- EC50, Crustacea: 894.861 mg/L (384 h).</li><li>- NOEC, Crustacea: 1,000 mg/L (96 h).</li></ul>
<b>Persistence/Degradability</b>	INGREDIENT: Urea (CAS No. 57-13-6): <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Low persistence in water/soil.</li><li>- Low persistence in air.</li></ul>
<b>Mobility</b>	INGREDIENT: Urea (CAS No. 57-13-6): <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Low mobility in soil (KOC = 4.191).</li></ul>
<b>Environmental Fate</b>	Urea may directly influence eutrophication in the environment and there is a pollution risk to groundwater when urea is used as a fertiliser, and a deicing agent at airports. Ecosystems may be affected following long-term use of urea in the control of soil acidification and by ammonia emissions to air. DO NOT discharge into sewer or waterways.
<b>Bioaccumulation Potential</b>	INGREDIENT: Urea (CAS No. 57-13-6): <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Low bioaccumulative potential (BCF = 10).</li></ul>
<b>Environmental Impact</b>	No Data Available

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

<b>General Information</b>	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national regulations. Recycle wherever possible. Dispose of by burial in a land-fill specifically licensed to accept chemical and/or pharmaceutical wastes, or by incineration in a licensed apparatus (after admixture with suitable combustible material).
<b>Special Precautions for Land Fill</b>	Contaminated packaging: Decontaminate empty containers. Observe all label safeguards until containers are cleaned and destroyed.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### Land Transport (Australia)

ADG Code

<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	Urea Solution (>25%)
<b>Class</b>	No Data Available
<b>Subsidiary Risk(s)</b>	No Data Available
<b>UN Number</b>	No Data Available
<b>Hazchem</b>	No Data Available
<b>Pack Group</b>	No Data Available
<b>Special Provision</b>	No Data Available
<b>Comments</b>	NON-DANGEROUS GOODS: Not regulated for LAND transport.

#### Land Transport (Malaysia)

ADR Code

<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	Urea Solution (>25%)
<b>Class</b>	No Data Available
<b>Subsidiary Risk(s)</b>	No Data Available

	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available
Comments	NON-DANGEROUS GOODS: Not regulated for LAND transport.

Land Transport (New Zealand)

NZS5433

Proper Shipping Name	Urea Solution (>25%)
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available
Comments	NON-DANGEROUS GOODS: Not regulated for LAND transport.

Land Transport (United States of America)

US DOT

Proper Shipping Name	Urea Solution (>25%)
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available
Comments	NON-DANGEROUS GOODS: Not regulated for LAND transport.

Sea Transport

IMDG Code

Proper Shipping Name	Urea Solution (>25%)
Class	No Data Available
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
UN Number	No Data Available
Hazchem	No Data Available
Pack Group	No Data Available
Special Provision	No Data Available
EMS	No Data Available
Marine Pollutant	No
Comments	NON-DANGEROUS GOODS: Not regulated for SEA transport.

Air Transport

IATA DGR

Proper Shipping Name	Urea Solution (>25%)
Class	No Data Available

<b>Subsidiary Risk(s)</b>	No Data Available
<b>UN Number</b>	No Data Available
<b>Hazchem</b>	No Data Available
<b>Pack Group</b>	No Data Available
<b>Special Provision</b>	No Data Available
<b>Comments</b>	NON-DANGEROUS GOODS: Not regulated for AIR transport.

**National Transport Commission (Australia)**

Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road &amp; Rail (ADG Code)

<b>Dangerous Goods Classification</b>	NOT Dangerous Goods according to the criteria of the Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)
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**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

<b>General Information</b>	No Data Available
<b>Poisons Schedule (Aust)</b>	Not Scheduled

**Environmental Protection Authority (New Zealand)**

Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Amendment Act 2015

<b>Approval Code</b>	Not Hazardous
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**National/Regional Inventories**

<b>Australia (AIC)</b>	Listed
<b>Canada (DSL)</b>	Listed
<b>Canada (NDSL)</b>	Not Determined
<b>China (IECSC)</b>	Listed
<b>Europe (EINECS)</b>	Listed
<b>Europe (REACH)</b>	Not Determined
<b>Japan (ENCS/METI)</b>	Listed
<b>Korea (KECI)</b>	Listed
<b>Malaysia (EHS Register)</b>	Not Determined
<b>New Zealand (NZIoC)</b>	Listed
<b>Philippines (PICCS)</b>	Listed
<b>Switzerland (Giftliste 1)</b>	Not Determined
<b>Switzerland (Inventory of Notified Substances)</b>	Not Determined



Taiwan (NCSR)	Listed
USA (TSCA)	Listed

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Related Product Codes	UREATE1018, UREATE1019, UREATE1132, UREATE1801, UREATE1860, UREATE1861, UREATE1862, UREATE1863, UREATE1864, UREATE1865, UREATE1866, UREATE1867, UREATE1868, UREATE1902, UREATE1903, UREATE1906, UREATE1933, UREATE1950, UREATE1958, UREATE1960, UREATE1961, UREATE1962, UREATE1963, UREATE1964, UREATE1965, UREATE1966, UREATE2032, UREATE2040, UREATE2041, UREATE2042, UREATE2043, UREATE2044, UREATE2045, UREATE2046, UREATE2047, UREATE2048, UREATE2049, UREATE2050, UREATE2132, UREATE2232, UREATE2233, UREATE2400, UREATE2401, UREATE2402, UREATE2403, UREATE2404, UREATE2405, UREATE2406, UREATE2407, UREATE2408, UREATE2409, UREATE2410, UREATE2411, UREATE2420, UREATE2421, UREATE2422, UREATE2423, UREATE2424, UREATE2425, UREATE2426, UREATE2427, UREATE2428, UREATE2429, UREATE2430, UREATE2545, UREATE2550, UREATE2552, UREATE2553, UREATE2554, UREATE2555, UREATE2560, UREATE2700, UREATE2701, UREATE2702, UREATE2703, UREATE2704, UREATE2705, UREATE2706, UREATE2707, UREATE2708, UREATE2709, UREATE2710, UREATE2711, UREATE2720, UREATE2721, UREATE2722, UREATE2723, UREATE2724, UREATE2725, UREATE2726, UREATE2727, UREATE2728, UREATE2729, UREATE2730, UREATE2740, UREATE2741, UREATE2742, UREATE2743, UREATE2744, UREATE2745, UREATE2746, UREATE2747, UREATE2748, UREATE2749, UREATE2750, UREATE2751, UREATE2752, UREATE2753, UREATE2754, UREATE2755, UREATE2756, UREATE2757, UREATE2758, UREATE2760, UREATE2761, UREATE2762, UREATE2763, UREATE2764, UREATE2765, UREATE2766, UREATE2767, UREATE2768, UREATE2769, UREATE2780, UREATE2781, UREATE2782, UREATE2783, UREATE2784, UREATE2785, UREATE2786, UREATE2787, UREATE2788, UREATE2789, UREATE2790, UREATE2791, UREATE2792, UREATE2793, UREATE2794, UREATE2900, UREATE2901, UREATE3032, UREATE3741, UREATE4200, UREATE4201, UREATE4202, UREATE4203, UREATE4204, UREATE4205, UREATE4206, UREATE4207, UREATE4208, UREATE4209, UREATE4210, UREATE4211, UREATE4212, UREATE4230, UREATE4231, UREATE4232, UREATE4233, UREATE4234, UREATE4235, UREATE4236, UREATE4237, UREATE4238, UREATE4239, UREATE4240, UREATE4250, UREATE4251, UREATE4252, UREATE4253, UREATE4254, UREATE4255, UREATE4256, UREATE4257, UREATE4258, UREATE4259, UREATE4260, UREATE4332, UREATE4340, UREATE4341, UREATE4342, UREATE4343, UREATE4345, UREATE4346, UREATE4347, UREATE4348, UREATE4349, UREATE4350, UREATE4360, UREATE4361, UREATE4362, UREATE4363, UREATE4364, UREATE4365, UREATE4366, UREATE4367, UREATE4368, UREATE4369, UREATE4370, UREATE4840, UREATE4850, UREATE4851, UREATE4852, UREATL3000, UREATL3001, UREATL4000, UREATL5000, UREATL5100, UREATL5200, UREATL6000
Revision	4
Revision Date	06 Aug 2019
Key/Legend	< Less Than > Greater Than <b>AICS</b> Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances <b>atm</b> Atmosphere <b>CAS</b> Chemical Abstracts Service (Registry Number) <b>cm<sup>2</sup></b> Square Centimetres <b>CO2</b> Carbon Dioxide <b>COD</b> Chemical Oxygen Demand <b>deg C (°C)</b> Degrees Celcius <b>EPA (New Zealand)</b> Environmental Protection Authority of New Zealand <b>deg F (°F)</b> Degrees Farenheit <b>g</b> Grams <b>g/cm<sup>3</sup></b> Grams per Cubic Centimetre <b>g/l</b> Grams per Litre <b>HSNO</b> Hazardous Substance and New Organism <b>IDLH</b> Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health <b>immiscible</b> Liquids are insoluable in each other. <b>inHg</b> Inch of Mercury <b>inH2O</b> Inch of Water <b>K</b> Kelvin <b>kg</b> Kilogram <b>kg/m<sup>3</sup></b> Kilograms per Cubic Metre <b>lb</b> Pound <b>LC50</b> LC stands for lethal concentration. LC50 is the concentration of a material in air which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals. The material is inhaled over a set period of time, usually 1 or 4 hours.

**LD50** LD stands for Lethal Dose. LD50 is the amount of a material, given all at once, which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals.

**ltr** or **L** Litre

**m<sup>3</sup>** Cubic Metre

**mbar** Millibar

**mg** Milligram

**mg/24H** Milligrams per 24 Hours

**mg/kg** Milligrams per Kilogram

**mg/m<sup>3</sup>** Milligrams per Cubic Metre

**Misc** or **Miscible** Liquids form one homogeneous liquid phase regardless of the amount of either component present.

**mm** Millimetre

**mmH<sub>2</sub>O** Millimetres of Water

**mPa.s** Millipascals per Second

**N/A** Not Applicable

**NIOSH** National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

**NOHSC** National Occupational Health and Safety Commission

**OECD** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

**Oz** Ounce

**PEL** Permissible Exposure Limit

**Pa** Pascal

**ppb** Parts per Billion

**ppm** Parts per Million

**ppm/2h** Parts per Million per 2 Hours

**ppm/6h** Parts per Million per 6 Hours

**psi** Pounds per Square Inch

**R** Rankine

**RCP** Reciprocal Calculation Procedure

**STEL** Short Term Exposure Limit

**TLV** Threshold Limit Value

**tne** Tonne

**TWA** Time Weighted Average

**ug/24H** Micrograms per 24 Hours

**UN** United Nations

**wt** Weight